Evangelia Georgantzi

ΠΕΡΙΒΑΛΛΟΝ 1 • AREA 1

Ελληνικά για σας Α1 - Διδακτέα ύλη Α1 (PDF) Greek for you A1 - Curriculum A1 (PDF)

Συμπληρωματικό υλικό στήριξης • Additional support material



ΠΕΡΙΒΑΛΛΟΝ 1:

Περιλαμβάνει σε ψηφιακή διαδραστική μορφή τα εγχειρίδια εκμάθησης της ελληνικής ως ξένης/δεύτερης γλώσσας των εκδόσεων **ΝΕΟΗΕL**, καθώς και συνοδευτικό υλικό στήριξης.

AREA 1:

It includes in digital interactive form the manuals for learning Greek as a foreign/second language, published by **NEOHEL** and additional support material.

ΥΛΙΚΟ 1.6:

Διδακτέα ύλη επιπέδου Α1.

MATERIAL 1.6:

Curriculum of the level A1.



Greek for you A1



















Griechisch

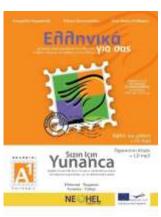
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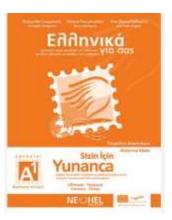
für Sie















GREEK FOR YOU A1

Preface

Greek for you is intended for everyone who is learning Greek as a foreign language, aged 12 years and above, and lives in Greece or abroad.

It is a *bilingual* educational material, which does not only help the teacher, but can also be used as a self-taught tool for a beginner student, because every new morphological feature, vocabulary, as well as the instructions are immediately explained and understood.

It has to be made clear that the bilingual presentation of this textbook **does not require bilingual teaching** on behalf of the teacher, but is an essential aid, especially in a multicultural environment.

The possibility for **independent** learning through the bilingual textbook, the audio material and the elearning exercises is an innovation of this series.

When composing levels A1 & A2, our main aim was to offer teaching material that conformed to the requirements of KEΓ (Centre of the Greek Language) for the Greek Language Certification levels A1 & A2, as defined by CEFR (Common European Framework of Reference for Languages) & The World-Readiness Standards for learning languages.Goal

The undertaking was difficult because the boundaries when defining levels were often inexact. As a result, we didn't limit ourselves to a detailed method, as it was defined by one agency, but we expanded and obtained information, ideas and experiences from the university community, teachers, conference conclusions, publications and bibliography of teaching methods for modern languages. Apart from the educational aims, as they have been defined by the Center of Greek Language for every level, we took into consideration the *Detailed syllabus for the teaching of modern Greek as a foreign language* to adults of the School of Philosophy of the University of Athens, which was a valuable tool in our endeavor.

Greek for you is addressed to:

- ✓ **Students** at universities abroad / students under the Erasmus programme in Greek universities.
- ✓ Pupils 12 years old and above.
- ✓ Adult students in lifelong learning programmes in Greece and abroad.
- ✓ Immigrants in the host country (Greece).
- ✓ Greeks returning to Greece after a long period abroad and Greeks of 2nd, 3rd etc. generations
 abroad
- ✓ In particular anybody who has, as a mother tongue, one of the five reference languages.

Objectives

The main reasons why we decided to create the series **Greek for you** for adolescents and adults are:

- ✓ To enrich the learning process of Greek as a foreign language by using material equivalent to material regarding other more spoken languages in the EU, both in terms of its linguistic accuracy, as well as its appearance (appealing format, easy to use).
- ✓ To contribute to the dissemination of the Greek language with a material that is innovative, user friendly and can be used in the classroom or as a self-taught tool.
- To cover the material which corresponds to the examinations for the Greek Language Certification issued by the Greek Language Center of the Ministry of Education, offering material adjusted to the CEFR on which the exams are based.
- ✓ To create a solid foundation for the completion of the series at the levels B1, B2, C1, C2.

Originality of the series of books Greek for you

- ✓ **The bilingualism** of the material. This supports language acquisition and saves time for both the teacher and the student. In the book Greek for you A0 the exercises, texts, captions, sketches, signs and information boxes are accompanied by translations so that the students do not spend time unnecessarily searching through irrelevant information. Since vocabulary skills and communication are out of the scope of the level A0, translation is used only as a vehicle to acquire writing, reading, accentuation and pronunciation skills.
 - In the series **Greek for you A1 & A2** bilingualism functions in a different way than in A0, as it focuses mainly on the translation of the vocabulary, the exercise instructions, and the rules. Bilingualism aims at making it easier for the student to acquire the Greek language using all the necessary structures and expressions that he/she is able to understand through the language of reference.
- ✓ **Interactivity.** Apart from the printed books, the interactive exercises on the internet (e-learning) allow the students to practice on their own, in those areas of the language where they have difficulties.
- ✓ **Independent learning.** The material provides all the necessary tools in order to help the students who opt for self-study.

These tools are the following:

- 1. Three sets of vocabulary (per Step, per topic, and the alphabetically listed vocabulary in the Appendix) translated in the language of reference.
- 2. The texts, exercise instructions, and rules that are given in the language of reference.
- 3. The audio material that helps the listening comprehension.
- 4. The answers to the exercises that both the teacher and the student can use to assess the acquisition of the material.
- 5. The on-line exercises (e-learning).
- 6. The Interactive version of the Text book A1 and the Work book A1 (Platform NEOHEL)
- 7. The Curriculum of the level A1 online (on the site / on the Platform NEOHEL)
- 8. The Lesson plan of the level A1 online (on the site / on the Platform NEOHEL)
- ✓ The accurate and detailed adaptation of the CEFR requirements in order to comply with the specifications for the European languages.
- ✓ The creation, for the first time, of an introductory material, A0 level, for the acquisition of Greek as a foreign language, focusing entirely on phonetics, accentuation, writing and reading.



A1 MATERIAL ORGANIZATION

Approaches to learning

When designing this course material we combined the following approaches to learning; naturally, the communicative is the prevailing one.

- ✓ Communicative approach
- ✓ Processing instruction Input
- ✓ Focus on form
- ✓ Natural approach
- ✓ Task based approach

Course material

- A. Textbook + audio material
- B. Workbook + audio material
- C. Teacher's book
- D. E-learning

A. TEXTBOOK

Book A1 comprises:

i. Introductory pages, ii. Introductory chapter, iii. Units and iv. Appendix

i. Introductory pages

- ✓ The Introductory pages include:
- ✓ Symbols and Keys of the book
- ✓ Preface
- ✓ Introduction
- ✓ How to Use the Book
- ✓ Contents

ii. Introductory chapter

- ✓ The Introductory chapter includes:✓ The Greek Alphabet
- ✓ Pronunciation tables
- ✓ Punctuation
- ✓ Handwritten writing
- ✓ Table of words of Greek origin

Systematic teaching of *Reading, Writing, Pronunciation and Accentuation* is carried out in book Greek for you A0.

iii. Units

The basic material of book A1 is divided into 3 Units that comprise 8 to 9 Steps (chapters) each.

- ✓ Unit 1: Steps 1 8
- ✓ Unit 2: Steps 9 16
- ✓ Unit 3: Steps 17 25

Each unit comprises:

- 1. Introductory page
- 2. Steps
- 3. Reading texts

- 4. Greek culture and cross-cultural information
- 5. Revision tables (a. Questions & Answers, b. What did I learn? What do I remember?)

iv. Appendix

At the end of the units there is an Appendix, which includes:

- ✓ Concise grammar
- ✓ Table of countries and nationalities
- ✓ Alphabetically listed vocabulary
- ✓ International Phonetic Alphabet
- √ Key to exercises
- ✓ Audio material contents

Detailed presentation of a unit

1. Introductory page

This page comprises the main communication aims (targets) of the unit.

2. The Steps

Each Step is explored in 2 or 3 double-page spreads.

First double-page spread (double-page spread of presentation)

2.1. Precognition: What am I going to learn?

At the beginning of each Step there are two small tables with translation in the first language:

a. Communicate

The communication aims (targets) of the Step along with examples are stated here.

b. Grammar

The morphological aspects are briefly indicated; they are further explored within the Step.

2.2. Dialogues - Texts

Most Steps start with one to three texts (dialogue or narration).

2.3. Reading comprehension exercises follow the basic dialogues.

2.4. Identification of linguistic features

The basic grammar and communication features are identified and presented with illustrations and examples on the right side of the double-page spread, to facilitate text comprehension right away.

Second and third double-page spread (double-page spread of exploration)

2.5. Communication

The communication topics and features of the Step are explored and explained with illustrations, humorous drawings and communication exercises.

2.6. Grammar

At the end of each Step there is a detailed table with the morphological aspects of the Step, which have already been announced in the Precognition of the first page. The grammar section stands out because it is of different colour from the rest of the spread. The rules and the footnotes can be found in the first language (L1) too.

2.7. Additional texts

Apart from the basic texts, in most Steps there are additional texts for the consolidation of new linguistic features.

2.8. Word lists

- **Vocabulary:** There is a word list (vocabulary) at the end of each Step featuring new words, placed in categories according to the part of speech they belong to and translated in the first language (L1).
- **Topic related vocabulary:** In most Steps there are complementary topic-related word lists, translated in the first language (L1) and mostly illustrated.

In some Steps there are also:

2.9. Say it in another way

Synonyms - words or expressions - are provided here.

2.10. The history of a word

The etymology and the derivatives of some words are provided here.

2.11. Proverbs - sayings

Proverbs and sayings embellish and enrich the material and are rendered in the first language (L1).

Steps 3, 7, 10 and 18 have to do with special topics, such as the weather, and do not follow strictly the above structure.

3. Reading texts

They enrich the material of the Steps and are complemented by word lists which have been translated. At the beginning of the Texts a general topic is presented e.g. greetings in letters and wishes. This is followed by various texts in the form of letters, mails, dialogues and descriptions. The texts are enriched with extracts from literature and the press.

4. Cultural information

At the end of each unit there is special focus on culture with a variety of topics that have to do with customs and traditions but also with daily life in Greece, like Christmas, local celebrations, fairs etc. Apart from the special sections on culture, similar topics are interspersed in the book.

5. Revision

At the end of each unit there are revision tables in two forms which aim at meta-cognition.

a. Questions & Answers

In the first table we are presented with the speech acts for communication purposes in the form of questions and answers, combined with the grammatical features of each unit.

b. What do I remember? What did I learn?

The second table shows the communication elements of the unit more in detail and according to topic.

6. Picture - Discussion

Using one or more pictures as a prompt, the students are asked to improvise and express themselves with a specific communication aim in mind.

Audio material online

Includes all the texts of the 25 Steps of the Textbook, the Reading texts and the listening exercises of the book.

B. WORKBOOK

The Workbook comprises oral and written exercises by Step (see detailed introduction of Workbook). Some distinctive features of the Workbook exercises are the following:

Warm-up exercises: Exercises that have to be done before the main text of the Step and aim at increasing the awareness of the students and introduce them to the basic grammatical and communication features of the Step.

Assessment of the four skills: Exercises to assess the knowledge acquired in each Step, based on the 4 skills (listening and reading comprehension, speaking and writing). These exercises are designed to conform to the requirements of the exams for the certification of the Greek language offered by the Centre of Greek Language.

The songs: At the end of the exercises of each Step there is a song. The aim is, even at beginner's level, to familiarise pupils with authentic language, via music.

Audio material online

Includes all the listening exercises of the Workbook.

C. TEACHER'S BOOK A1

The teacher's book includes general instructions on how to use the book and provides information on the methodology used. For each Step, the basic communication aims are presented in detail, as well as the grammatical features and the keys. Following each Unit, the grammatical features of the Unit are explained in tables and at the end of the book a Concise grammar is provided.

Teacher's book A1 https://elearn.neohel.com/ / www.neohel.com/ download

ON LINE: (www.neohel.com) Platform NEOHEL: https://elearn.neohel.com

- ✓ Interactive version of the Text book A1 & the Work book A1 (Platform NEOHEL 1.1. / e-shop)
- ✓ Key book of the Workbook A1
- √ Teacher's book A1
- ✓ Alphabetical vocabulary A1
- ✓ Printout working sheets for the Reading texts A1
- ✓ Lesson plan A1 PDF
- ✓ Curriculum Greek for you A1 PDF
- ✓ Texts & Exercises for the Reading Texts A1 (Platform NEOHEL No 1.4.)
- ✓ Audio material: Online https://soundcloud.com/neohel Download www.neohel.com/download

NEOHEL PLATFORM

The NEOHEL platform was created with the aim of including material necessary for the teaching of the Greek language, thus covering the need for distance education, modern and asynchronous, but also to facilitate teachers for classroom teaching using a digital board.

At the same time, it will be a cradle of additional support material for teachers, which will be constantly enriched.

The material of the platform will increase gradually, horizontally and vertically.

This means that new material (horizontal extension) will be added to each Area, while at the same time new Area (vertical extension) will be created, depending on the needs that will arise. E.g. a new Area will include as Material, a test for each of the 6 levels of Greek.

Each new material that is added is coded and with the code that it receives, it is facilitated its organization in the whole but also its finding in the e-shop.

In addition to the material that will be located in the Digital library of the platform, the platform has a Virtual classroom (Digital classroom) for teaching, meetings and presentations, Assignment and proofreading, i.e. contact between teacher and students (Assignments), Department for Notifications, Department for Announcements, as well as Department for contact of users with the managers of the platform (Contact).

We hope that the NEOHEL Platform will be a strong link between teachers, students and our educational team, based on the trust that has been created over the years between us.

AREA 1:

Digital interactive version
For learners of Greek
as a foreign / second language
AREA 1.1: Greek for you A1 - English
Student book A1 & Exercise book A1.
For teenagers and adults
https://elearn.neohel.com



NEOHEL'S EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL FOR CHILDREN, ADOLESCENTS & ADULTS IS CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING STANDARDS

STANDARDS FOR A FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION ACCORDING TO THE

CEFR (Common European Framework of Reference for languages) &

The World-Readiness Standards for Learning Languages
Goal Areas: The **5 C**'s

Communication - Cultures - Connections - Comparisons - Communities

THE EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL IS ADAPTED TO THE
SPECIFIC NEEDS
OF GREEK AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE

CURRICULUM Greek for you A1

Vocabulary	1730 λέξεις
Texts	132
Exercises (Textbook +	750
Workbook)	
Ellinomatheia Test	25
Songs	25

GREEK FOR YOU A1 10 BIG THEMATIC UNITS

In the 25 STEPS of the book **Greek for you A1** we approached 10 Basic Thematic Units, from which we drew communication material for level A1, according to CEFR (KEPAG) - Common European Framework of Reference for Languages, and covered some more and some less accordingly of their degree of difficulty.

1. SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS

1.1.	Acquaintances.	STEP 1
1.2.	Greetings.	STEP 1 / STEP 4
	Greetings.(morning, afternoon, evening).	STEP 2
1.3.	Introducing.	STEP 1 / STEP 2
1.4.	Welcome.	STEP 1

2. CHARACTERISTICS (PERSON - OBJECT)

	PERSON	
2.1.	Identity (Self-presentation).	STEP 1 / STEP 2 / STEP
		8 (Revision)
	I ask about someone's identity.	STEP 2
	Name and Surname.	STEP 4 / STEP 8
		(Revision)
	Nationality / Citizenship.	STEP 2 / STEP 8
		(Revision)
	Origin.	STEP 4 / STEP 8
		(Revision)
	Place of birth & residence.	STEP 5 / STEP 8
		(Revision)
	Year of birth.	STEP 16
	Age.	STEP 13
	Exact address.	STEP 5
	Type of residence.	STEP 5
	Telephone.	STEP 5

2.2.	Education. Studies. Profession.	STEP 6 / STEP 8
		(Revision)
	Workplace.	STEP 6
	Foreign languages.	STEP 8
2.3.	The family. Family relationships.	STEP 13
2.4.	Marital status.	STEP 8
2.5.	External appearance (face / body characteristics).	STEP 13
2.6.	Character - Personality (few details).	STEP 13
2.7.	Personal life.	STEP 19
	Relationships.	STEP 19
	OBJECT	
2.8.	Object ID.	STEP 3 / STEP 4

3. EVERYDAY LIFE

3.1.	Daily activities.	STEP 4 / STEP 7
	Description of daily routine. (An adventure, a damage)	STEP 19
3.2.	Everyday routine. (The household chores)	STEP 16
3.3.	Daily body care.	STEP 16
3.4.	Workplace. Finding a job. Working conditions.	STEP 25
	Job change. I start a business.	STEP 17
3.5.	Movements. Means of transport. (By what means will I go	STEP 20
	somewhere?)	
3.6	I give instructions for executing a recipe.	STEP 23

4. FREE TIME	VIEWS	DESCRIPTIONS
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4.1.	Hobbies, Preferences, Fun.	STEP 7 / STEP 8 /
	Trobbios, Frontinos, Fun.	STEP 16
4.2.	At Home (Invitations, Gifts, Fun)	STEP 14 / STEP 16 /
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	STEP 17
	Cooking	STEP 16
4.3.	Outside the house. Food in a restaurant.	STEP 14
	Walk in the city.	STEP 20
4.4.	Express:	
	- my opinion	STEP 22
	- my opinion on something	STEP 15
	- my preference for something, e.g. for an argument / outing.	STEP 22
	Agree or disagree. I doubt.	STEP 22
4.5.	I critique for art / museum etc.	STEP 21
4.6.	I take decisions	STEP 22
	- for activities that will please me.	STEP 21
4.7.	I make a finding.	STEP 21
	Outside the house. Travel / Excursions. I book hotels, tickets,	STEP 22
4.8.	table.	
4.9.	Descriptions. Plans for the future.	STEP 20

5. SHOPPING

5.1.	Types of stores.	STEP 11 / STEP 12
	The kiosk	STEP 12

5.2.	Diet shopping.	STEP 11 (part A)
		STEP 12 (part B)
	Quantities	STEP 12
5.3.	Consumer shopping (The sizes).	STEP 15
5.4.	Transactions (Sale / purchase / payment. Money)	STEP 7 / STEP 11 /
	(The weights).	STEP 12
	Product purchase information	STEP 9

6. IN THE CITY - PLACES IN SPACE - DIRECTIONS - INSTRUCTIONS

6.1.	Placements in the space of people / objects.	STEP 9
6.2.	In the city (Buildings, Shops, Public spaces).	STEP 9
	Distance from the city.	
6.3.	The home. (Types of houses)	STEP 5
	Indoor / outdoor areas.	STEP 16
6.4.	Residential equipment (Furniture. Electrical items.	STEP 16
	Kitchenware).	
6.5.	The moving.	STEP 21
6.6.	Instructions for directions. (How will I get somewhere?)	STEP 20 / STEP 21
	- by metro / by bus	STEP 20
	- by car / on foot	STEP 21
6.7.	Rentals / Sales of houses.	STEP 25
6.8.	Property (object)	STEP 13
6.9.	Damages. Repairs.	STEP 19

7. GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

7.1.	Toponyms - Geographical terms.	STEP 3 / STEP 10
7.2.	Description of nature. The colours.	STEP 10
7.3.	The countries.	STEP 10
7.4.	Fauna.	STEP 25

8. THE TIME - THE WEATHER - THE HOUR

8.1.	The week and the days.	STEP 4
8.2.	The seasons and the months.	STEP 15
8.3.	a. The weather. (What's the weather like;)	STEP 7 / STEP 18
	b. Weather forecast.	STEP 18
	c. Weather and suitable clothes.	STEP 18
8.4.	Time.	STEP 14
	Hours.	STEP 20
8.5.	The years.	STEP 16
	Dates.	STEP 15
	Chronologies.	STEP 16

9. HEALTHY. THE HUMAN BODY. TO THE DOCTOR. AT THE HOSPITAL. ACCIDENTS.

9.1.	I make an appointment.	STEP 23
9.2.	At the doctor.	STEP 23
9.3.	I describe a health problem	STEP 23
	an accident	STEP 23
9.4.	I give orders.	STEP 23

10.1.	At the post office. Transactions.	STEP 24
10.2.	At the bank. Transactions. Currency.	STEP 24
10.3.	Problems. (And now what do I do?)	STEP 24
10.4	Prohibitions. Incentives.	STEP 24
10.5.	Road signs.	STEP 24

PROBLEMS & SOLUTIONS

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UNIT 1: 11. LETTERS (Addresses / Speeches)
UNIT 2: WISHES
UNIT 3: PROVERBS - LITERATURE

GREEK FOR YOU A1

CONSCISE GRAMMAR A1 PER PART OF SPEECH

1. The articles

- 1.1. The definite article
- 1.2. The indefinite article

10. PUBLIC SERVICES

1.3. Te preposition $\sigma \varepsilon$ and the indefinite article (Accusative)

2. The nouns

- 2.1. The cases
- 2.2. Masculine nouns in $-\eta \zeta$, $-\alpha \zeta$, $-\circ \zeta$
- 2.3. Feminine nouns in $-\alpha$, $-\eta$, $-\circ\varsigma$
- 2.4. Masculine nouns in -ας/-άδες, -ούς/-ούδες, -ές/-έδες Feminine in -ά/-άδες
- 2.5. Feminine nouns in -ση, -ξη, -ψη
- 2.6. Neuter nouns in -1, -0, -μα, -ος
- 2.7. Neuter nouns in -ας, neuter nouns φως & γάλα
- 2.8. Nouns of foreign origin

3. The adjectives

- 3.1. Adjectives in -oς-η-o
- 3.2. Adjectives in -oς-α-o
- 3.3. Adjectives in -ός-ιά-ό
- 3.4. Adjectives in *-ύς-ιά-ύ*
- 3.5. Adjective and noun agreement
 - 3.5.1. Adjectives and nouns with the same ending
 - 3.5.2. Adjectives and nouns with different endings
- 3.6. The adjective πολύς πολλή πολύ
- 3.7. The secondary degrees of adjectives by periphrasis

4. The pronouns

- 4.1. Personal pronouns
- 4.2. Demonstrative pronouns
 - 4.2.1. αυτός-ή-ό
- 4.2.2. εκείνος-η-ο
- 4.3. Possessive pronouns
- 4.4. Interrogative pronouns
 - 4.4.1. *ποιος*; *ποια*; *ποιο*;

4.4.2. πόσος; πόση; πόσο;

4.5. Indefinite pronouns

- 4.5.1. κανένας/κανείς καμιά/καμία κανένα
- 4.5.2. κάτι, τίποτε/τίποτα
- 4.5.3. κάθε
- 4.5.4. όλος-όλη-όλο
- 4.5.5. άλλος-άλλη-άλλο

5. The verbs

- **5.1**. The present stem and the past stem
 - 5.1.1. The present stem
 - 5.1.2. The past stem
 - 5.1.3. The endings
 - 5.1.4. Tenses and moods that are formed from the present stem
 - 5.1.5. Tenses and moods that are formed from the past stem

The present stem

- 5.2. Present
 - 5.2.1. Conjugation A'
 - 5.2.2. Conjugation B' 1st class
 - 5.2.3. Conjugation B' 2nd class
- 5.2.4. The verbs είμαι & έχω
- 5.2.5. The verbs πάω/πηγαίνω, λέω, τρώω & ακούω
- 5.2.6. Verbs in *-ομαι*
- 5.3. Sunjunctive A (continuous)

The past stem: Conjugation A'

- 5.4. Simple past of conjugation A' verbs
- 5.5. Table of formation of tenses and moods of conjugation A' verbs
 - 5.5.1. Table of formation of tenses and moods of past stem of verbs in $-\sigma\alpha$
 - 5.5.2. Table of formation of tenses and moods of past stem of verbs in $-\xi \alpha$
- 5.5.3. Table of formation of tenses and moods of past stem of verbs in $-\psi\alpha$
- 5.6. Simple future, subjunctive B and imperative B of conjugation A' verbs
 - 5.6.1. Simple future of conjugation A' verbs
 - 5.6.2. Subjunctive B
 - 5.6.3. Simple future negative form
 - 5.6.4. Subjunctive B negative form
 - 5.6.5. Imperative B
 - 5.6.6. Imperative B negative form

Irregular verbs

5.7. Simple past, future, subjunctive B and imperative B of the verbs $\varepsilon i\mu\alpha i$, $\epsilon\chi\omega$, $\kappa\dot{\alpha}\nu\omega$, $\pi\epsilon\rho i\mu\dot{\epsilon}\nu\omega$, $\theta\dot{\epsilon}\lambda\omega$, $\xi\dot{\epsilon}\rho\omega$

Past stem: conjugation B'

- 5.8. Past tense of conjugation B' verbs (verbs in $-\alpha\omega$ ($-\omega$) & $-\omega$)
- 5.9. Table of formation of tenses and moods of conjugation B' verbs
- 5.10. Simple future, subjunctive B and imperative B of conjugation B' verbs
 - 5.10.1. Simple future negative form
 - 5.10.2. Subjunctive B negative form
 - 5.10.3. Imperative B
 - 5.10.4. Imperative B negative form
- 5.11. The position of the personal pronoun in sentences in the future tense or the subjunctive mood
- 5.12. Verbs, impersonal verbs and expressions that are followed by subjunctive
- 5.13Table of irregular verbs
- 5.14. The third person verbs
- 5.14.1. Αστράφτει, βρέχει, βροντάει, φυσάει & χιονίζει

5.14.2. Υπάρχει & έχει

5.15. The expressions

- 5.15.1. Με λένε
- 5.15.2. Μου αρέσει, μου κάνει, μου πάει, μου είναι
- 5.15.3. Μου φαίνεται
- 5.15.4. *Με πονάει*

6. The adverbs

- 6.1. Adverbs
- 6.2. Adverbs as adjectives
- 6.3. Comparative degree of adverbs (by periphrasis)
- 6.4. Time expressions
- 6.4.1. Past
- 6.4.2. Future

7. The prepositions

από, σε, με, για

8. The conjunctions

- 8.1. The conjunctions αλλά, ή, και, λοιπόν, όμως
- 8.2. The conjunction ούτε
- 8.3. Sentences beginning with the conjunctions $\delta \tau I / \pi \omega \zeta$, $\gamma I \alpha \tau I$, $\delta \tau \alpha V / \mu \delta \lambda I \zeta$, $\gamma I \alpha V \alpha$, $\alpha V \kappa \alpha I$ and sentences beginning with $\pi o U$
 - 8.3.1. Sentences beginning with $\delta \pi$, $\pi \omega \varsigma$
 - 8.3.2. Sentences beginning with γιατί
 - 8.3.3. Sentences beginning with $\pi o u$
 - 8.3.4. Sentences beginning with όταν, μόλις
 - 8.3.5. Sentences beginning with για να
 - 8.3.6. Sentences beginning with av

9. Vowel reduction

9.1. Elision

10. Numerals

- 10.1. Cardinal numerals 0 1.000.000.000
- 10.2. The three genders of cardinal numerals 1, 3, 4
- 10.3. The three genders of cardinal numerals 200 1.00010.
- 10.4. Applications of numerals
- 10.5. The ordinal numerals: πρώτος-η-ο εικοστός-ή-ό

11. Punctuation

12. Accentuation

- 12.1. Basic rules of accentuation
- 12.2. Accentuation of vowel digraphs & of vowel combinations au & EU
- 12.3. Enclitics

13. The final -v



DISTRIBUTION IN 25 STEPS OF UNITS 1, 2 & 3 STUDENT'S BOOK GREEK FOR YOU A1

- OF 10 BIG THEMATIC UNITS
- OF COMMUNICATION OBJECTIVES
- OF GRAMMAR PHENOMENA

Introductory chapter

- √ The Greek alphabet
- Pronounciation tables
- Letter combinations
- Types of handwriting
- Punctuation
- Greek words in foreign languages



Welcome!

Unit 1 In Aegina Steps 1 - 8

	COMMUNICATION TARGETS	
Identity	Acquaintances	Culture
Name	Greetings	Aegina
Nationality	Introductions	
Occupation	Leisure time	
Residence	Some geography	

Step 1 Welcome to Aegina!

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
1. SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS	Greetings
1.1. Acquaintances.	
1.2. Greetings.	
1.3. Intriduction.	
1.4. Welcome.	
2. CHARACTERISTICS	
2.1. Identity - Self-presentation.	

e definite article <i>o - η - το</i> e three genders of the nouns e personal pronoun: εγώ, εσύ, αυτός e present tense of the verb είμαι ural of courtesy εσείς e affirmation <i>ναι</i>
e personal pronoun: εγώ, εσύ, αυτός e present tense of the verb είμαι ural of courtesy εσείς
e present tense of the verb <i>είμαι</i> ural of courtesy <i>εσείς</i>
ural of courtesy <i>εσείς</i>
a affirmation way
e animilation vai
e negation <i>όχι, δεν</i>
e possessive pronoun μου, σου / σας
e cardinal numbers 0 - 10
1

Step 2 Portraits

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
1. SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS	Nationalities
1.1. Acquaintances.	
1.2. Greetings.	
In the morning, in the afternoon, in the evening.	
1.3. Introduction.	
2. CHARACTERISTICS	
2.1. Identity (Nationality).	
I ask about someone's identity	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I ask information about someone	Pronouns
or something	1. Demonstrative αυτός, αυτή, αυτό
Who is he?	2. Interrogative ποιος; ποια; ποιο;

Who is she?	3. Possessive του, της, του
Who is this child?	
✓ I say my nationality	
I am Greek.	
✓ When do we say good morning, good	
afternoon	
✓ I ask: This or that?	
Is he Greek or French?	
✓ I say that something is his, hers or its	
Thomas and his house.	
Maral and her house.	

Step 3 A bit of geography...

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
2. CHARACTERISTICS	Geographical terms
2.8. Object ID	Celestial bodies
7. GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION	
7.1. Toponyms - Geographical terms	

Communication	Grammar
 ✓ I ask and answer questions about the natural environment where we live - What is Nestos, Athens, Olympus? - Nestos is a river, Athens is a city, Olympus is a mountain. ✓ I ask what an object is - What is this? - It's a ticket. 	 The indefinite article: ένας-μία/μια-ένα The noun endings The cardinal numbers 11 – 31

Step 4 In class

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
1. SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS	Countries
Greetings.	Days of the week
2. CHARACTERISTICS	The computer
2.1. Identity (Name, Origin).	
2.8. Object ID	
3. EVERYDAY LIFE	
3.1. Daily activities.	
8. THE TIME - THE WEATHER - THE HOUR	
8.1. The week and the days.	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I ask how someone is	1. The accusative case
How are you?	 of the definite article το(ν), τη(ν), το
✓ I give answers	• of the interrogative pronoun $\pi o i o v$; $\pi o i \alpha$;
Very well, thank you.	ποιο;
So and so.	of nouns
✓ I ask the name of a person or a thing	2. Verbs of conjugation A'
- What's your name?	3. The expression με λένε
- My name is Danae Louri.	or the dispersion product
- How do you say that in Greek?	
- It's called "computer".	

✓ I ask someone where he is from Where are you from? I am from England. ✓ I ask what day it is What day is it today? What day will it be tomorrow? What day was it yesterday?

Step 5 Where do you live?

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
2. CHARACTERISTICS	Things for the class
Place of birth & residence, αddress, δistance	Where do you live?
from the city. Phone.	Type of residence
6. IN THE CITY - PLACES IN SPACE -	Numerals: First - twentieth
DIRECTIONS - INSTRUCTIONS	
6.1. The house - Types of houses.	

	Communication	Grammar
✓	I ask where someone lives	1. The accusative of the indefinite article
	Where do you live?	ένα(ν) - μια/μία - ένα
	What is your address?	2. The preposition σε + definite article (acc.)
✓	I say where I live	3. The accusative of the feminine nouns in -
	I live in Belgium. I live in Athens.	ος
	Near or far away?	4. The verb έχω
	I live near the city / far from the city.	5. The cardinal numbers 30 - 100
	Type of residence	6. The ordinal numbers
	I live in a block of flats.	
	On which floor?	
	On the first floor / on the ground floor.	
✓	I ask if someone has something	
	Do you have a mobile phone? - Yes, I do.	
✓	I ask where someone was born	
	- Where were you born?	
	- I was born in	

Step 6 Let's get to know each other better

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
1. SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS	Professions
1.1. Acquaintances	
2. CHARACTERISTICS	
2.2. Studies, Work, Workplace.	

Communication	Grammar
 ✓ I ask about someone's job or studies - What's your job? - I am a photographer - What are you studying? - I am studying literature ✓ I ask where someone is working - Where do you work? - I work for an organisation / a bank / 	1. The accusative of the personal pronoun (3rd person) 2. The demonstrative pronoun 3. The possessive pronoun (plural)
a school. ✓ I ask someone if he/she knows someone else	

Step 7 The magic verb κάνω (to do)

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
3. EVERYDAY LIFE	Leisure activities
3.1. Daily activities.	
4. FREE TIME	
4.1. Hobbies, Hobbies, Preferences, Fun.	
5. SHOPPING	
5.4. Transactions (Money).	
8. THE TIME - THE WEATHER - THE HOUR	
8.3. What's the weather like; (Cold, heat).	

Communication	Grammar
√ I ask what someone is doing now / does	1. The verbs πάω, ακούω
every day	2. The verbs <i>είμαι, πάω, κάνω, έχω</i> in the
- What are you doing now?	future tense
- I cycle I listen to music.	3. The indefinite pronoun κάθε
✓ I ask what someone will do in the future	
- What will you do on Sunday?	
- I will go skiing.	
✓ I ask about the weather	
- What's the weather like?	
- It is hot / cold.	
✓ I ask the price of something	
- How much does this book cost?	
- It costs ten euros.	
✓ I make additions	
- How much is one plus one?	
- It is two.	

Step 8 My profile

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
2. CHARACTERISTICS 2.1. Identity (Name, Origin, Place of Birth & Residence). 2.2. Studies, Foreign Languages, Work. 2.4. Marital status. 4. FREE TIME 4.1. Hobbies, Occupations, Preferences.	entity, hobby.

Communication	Grammar
√ I say what I like and how much I like it	1. The expression μου αρέσει
I like dancing very much.	2. Verbs of conjugation B' - 1st class
I don't like football at all.	μιλάω & μιλώ, αγαπάω & αγαπώ
√ I say what languages I speak	
I speak Greek and English.	
√ I ask if someone likes something	
- Do you like dancing? - Yes, I like dancing.	
- No, I don't like dancing.	
I ask what someone likes	
- What do you like doing? - I like reading.	

✓ I talk about my marital status
I am married. I am single.
✓ I talk about my favourite person or thing
My favourite actor is...
My favourite book is...

Reading texts 1

Thematic vocabularies

Speeches & Exclamations in letters, e-mail



Unit2 In Greece Steps 9 - 16

NICATION TARGETS
n space Culture Customs and traditions of
g Greece
r activities Wishes t
ay ng

Step 9 What's nearby?

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
6. IN THE CITY - PLACES IN SPACE -	Stores
DIRECTIONS - INSTRUCTIONS	Shopkeepers In town
6.1. Placements in the space of people / objects.6.2. In the city (Buildings, Shops, Public paces).	Adverbs of place
5. SHOPPING	Adverbs of place
5.4. Transactions (Sale / purchase). Product purchase information.	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I ask if there is something somewhere	1. The indefinite pronouns:
Is there a bakery near here?	άλλος – άλλη – άλλο
√ I say where something is located	κανένας/κανείς – καμία/καμιά - κανένα
The pharmacy is behind the bank.	2. The adverbs of place: μέσα, έξω, μπροστά,
The book is on the table.	πίσω, (ε)πάνω, κάτω, κοντά, μακριά,
✓ I ask for something	ανάμεσα, δίπλα
- What do you want?	3. The third person verb υπάρχει
- I want a computer	
√ I ask for something in a polite way	
- What would you like?	
- I would like a notebook.	



Step 10 A bit of geography... Greece

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
7. GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION	The colours
7.1. Toponyms - Geographical terms.	Adjectives of colors
7.2. Nature description - The colors.	Adjectives of colors of foreign origin
7.3. The countries.	Nationality adjectives
2. CHARACTERISTICS	
2.1. Origin, Citizenship.	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I talk about a country	1. Singular of adjectives ending in: -ος-η-ο, -
Greece borders has is (far) from	ος-α-ο, -ός-ιά-ό
✓ I describe	μικρός-ή-ό, ωραίος-α-ο, μαλακός-ιά-ό
Nestos is a long river.	2. Adjective & noun agreement
Greece is a small country.	ο μικρός ποταμός, ο καλός μαθητής
Olympos is a tall mountain.	3. Plural of neuter nouns ending in -o, -ı
✓ I talk about my origin and my citizenship	4. Plural of neuter adjectives ending in: -ος-
My origin is French but I am a Belgian citizen.	η-ο, -ος-α-ο, -ός-ιά-ό
✓ Colours	μικρό – μικρά, ωραίο – ωραία , μαλακό -
- What colour is the	μαλακά
- He/She/It is red.	5. The cardinal numbers <i>100 - 1999</i>

Step 11 A greengrocer's store on a boat

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
5. SHOPPING	The fruits
5.1. Types of stores.	The vegetables
5.2. Grocery shopping (part one).	
5.4. Transactions (Sale / purchase / payment.	
Money)	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I ask about the price of a product	1. The plural of the definite article, the
How much is a kilo of watermelon?	masculine nouns in -ας, -ης, -ος and the
How much is a kilo of aubergines?	feminine nouns in -α, -η, -ος
✓ I ask about the quantity	2. The expression μου αρέσουν
- How many bottles of juice are there in the	3. The indefinite indeclinable pronouns: κάτι,
fridge?	τίποτε / τίποτα
- There are three bottles of juice.	4. The interrogative pronoun: πόσος; πόση;
✓ Transactions at the cashier	πόσο;
Have you got any change?	5. The plural of the indefinite and
Here is your change.	interrogative pronouns:
√ I ask if somebody wants anything else	άλλος-η-ο άλλοι – άλλες – άλλα
- Do you want anything else?	ποιος-α-ο; ποιοι; ποιες; ποια;
- No, I want nothing else.	6. The three genders of the cardinal
	numbers 1, 3, 4

Step 12 The fridge is empty!

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
5. SHOPPING	The sections of the supermarket
5.1. Types of stores.	Supermarket products
The kiosk	Quantities / Dividends

5.2. Grocery shopping (part 2).	At the butcher
Quantities	The coins
5.4. Transactions. Product purchase	The banknotes
information. The money. The weights.	The weights

Communication	Grammar
✓ I ask why	1. Sentences that begin with γιατί
- Why are the shops closed?	2. Neuter nouns ending in -μα
- Because today it's a holiday.	το κατάστημα – τα καταστήματα
✓ I give a reason why	3. The adjective πολύς - πολλή - πολύ
I'll go to the kiosk because I want to buy	
a newspaper.	
✓ I say that there is something (somewhere)	
There is milk in the fridge.	
✓ I specify the quantity that I want	
I want a slice of bread.	
I would like a bottle of water	

Step 13 With the family

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
2. CHARACTERISTICS	The family. Members.
2.1. Identity	Person description. Adjectives.
Age	
2.3. The family - Family relationships.	
2.5. External appearance (face / body	
characteristics).	
2.6. Character - Personality (Few elements).	
6. IN THE CITY - PLACES IN SPACE -	
DIRECTIONS - INSTRUCTIONS	
6.8. Property (object)	

Communication	Grammar
√ I talk about my family	1. The genitive case of articles, nouns
I have a daughter and a son.	and adjectives
✓ I describe a person	2. Masculine nouns in -ας/-άδες & -ούς/-
He has dark hair and black eyes.	ούδες and feminine nouns in -ά/-άδες
He has dark hair.	ο μπαμπάς – οι μπαμπάδες, ο παππούς – οι
✓ I ask to whom something belongs	παππούδες, η γιαγιά – οι γιαγιάδες
- Whose is this house?	3. The possessive pronoun (many
- It's Stefanos' house.	possessions) τα σπίτια μου, τα σπίτις μας
✓ I ask about somebody's age	4. The genitive case of the cardinal numbers
- How old are you?	1, 3, 4
- I am twenty-three years old.	
✓ Wishes addressed via another family	
member	
Congratulations! (on your child's birth)	
Congratulations! (on your children's birth	
or wedding)	

Step 14 At "Maridaki"

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
4. FREE TIME	Restaurant price list
4.2. At home. (Invitations, Gifts)	Time
4.3. Outside the house. Food in a restaurant.	

Fun. Wishes.	
8. THE TIME - THE WEATHER - THE HOUR	
8.4. Time	
8.4. Time	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I order at a restaurant	1. The verbs of conjugation B' - 2nd class
I would like a portion of stuffed tomatoes.	καλώ, προσκαλώ, αργώ
I want a bottle / glass of white wine.	2. The verbs λέω, τρώω
✓ I tell the time	3. Neuter nouns ending in -ος
- What time is it? - It is one o'clock/three o'clock.	το δάσος – τα δάση, το μέρος – τα μέρη
✓ I invite somebody	4. The indefinite pronoun όλος - όλη – όλο
I invite you to my birthday on Saturday, at eight	5. Elision σε ακούω = σ' ακούω
o'clock.	6. The accusative case of the personal
✓ Wishes for someone who is celebrating	pronoun
I wish you "Happy birthday!" / "Many happy	7. The vocative case
returns!	
Happy birthday! / Congratulations!	

Step 15 Shall we go shopping?

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
5. SHOPPING	Clothes
5.3. Consumer shopping (The sizes).	The shoes
8. THE TIME - THE WEATHER - THE HOUR	The accessories
8.2. Seasons and months - Dates	Time - The seasons
	The months - Dates

Grammar
1. Verbs in –ομαι
έρχομαι, χρειάζομαι, λέγομαι, βρίσκομαι
2. The expressions: μου πάει, μου κάνει, μου
είναι
3. Sentences that begin with <i>ότι/πως</i>
4. The conjunction ούτε
5. The genitive case of neuter nouns in -μα
6. The secondary degrees of adjectives
by periphrasis επιθέτων μεγάλος – πιο
μεγάλος – ο πιο μεγάλος
7. Adjectives in <i>-ύς-ιά-ύ</i>
μακρύς – μακριά - μακρύ

Step 16 At Thomas' house

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
2. CHARACTERISTICS	The house - The rooms - The other places
2.1. Year of birth.	Furniture and other household items
3. EVERYDAY LIFE	The electrical items
3.2. Daily routine (The household chores).	The housework
3.3. Daily body care.	The daily routine
4. FREE TIME	The meals of the day

4.1. Hobby. Occupations. Preferences. Fun.
4.2. At home (Invitations, Cooking).
5. SHOPPING

4.4. I express my opinion on something 6. IN THE CITY - PLACES IN SPACE - DIRECTIONS - INSTRUCTIONS

6.3. The house (Indoors / outdoors).

6.4. Residential equipment (Furniture, Electrical items, Kitchenware).

8. THE TIME - THE WEATHER - THE HOUR

8.5. The years. Chronologies.

I set the table

Communication	Grammar
✓ I describe the parts of the house and its	1. Masc. nouns in -ές
furniture	ο καναπές – οι καναπέδες
My house has a living room.	Fem. nouns in <i>-ση, -ξη, -ψη</i>
There is a bookcase in the sitting room.	η τάξη – οι τάξεις
✓ I say what year something happened	2. The neuter noun <i>το φως</i>
I've had this house since 2007.	3. Subjunctive A
√ I say what I like to do	4. Adverbs used as adjectives
I like working, dancing	ο επάνω όροφος
✓ I set the table	5. The genitive case of the personal pronoun
set the table. I put the plates	6. The cardinal numbers 1.000 - 2.000.000
✓ I wish "bon appetit"	
Bon appetit!	

Reading texts 2

Thematic vocabularies

Greetings. Greek wishes for every occasion.



Unit 3 In the city Steps 17 - 25

	COMMUNICATION TARGETS	
Moving around In the city Travelling On the road in the car Weather	Public services Health Looking for a job a house	Culture Customs and traditions of Greece Proverbs

Step 17 It was a wonderful evening!

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
3. EVERYDAY LIFE	Party description: Verbs in past simple tense
3.4. Workplace (Change of job. I start a	
business).	
4. FREE TIME - VIEWS - DESCRIPTIONS	
4.2. At home (Invitations. Cooking).	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I describe actions in the past	1. Simple past of conjugation A´ verbs
Yesterday everything was very nice.	φτάνω – έφτασα , παίζω – έπαιξα , χορεύω -
We had dinner, we drank, we danced	χόρεψα
✓ I describe actions that define other	2. Simple past of the verbs: είμαι – ήμουν,
actions temporally	έχω - είχα
When I'm hungry, I eat a salad.	3. Simple past of the verbs: κάνω – έκανα,
As soon as I saw the presents, I said thank you.	περιμένω - περίμενα
√ I wish someone who is sick to get well	4. Simple past of the irregular verbs: $βλέπω$ –
(I wish you to) get well! Get well!	είδα, λέω – είπα, μένω – έμεινα, παίρνω –
	πήρα, πάω – πήγα, πίνω – ήπια, τρώω –
	έφαγα, φεύγω - έφυγα
	5. Sentences that begin with όταν, μόλις
	6. Time expressions <i>χτες, προχτές, πέρσι,</i>
	πρόπερσι, την περασμένη εβδομάδα, τον
	περασμένο αιώνα

Step 18 The weather has changed!

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
8. THE TIME - THE WEATHER - THE HOUR	The weather. Weather forecast
8.3. a. The weather has changed!	
c. Weather and suitable clothes.	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I talk about the weather	Simple past of the irregular verbs:
It snowed last night.	βάζω – έβαλα , βγαίνω – βγήκα , βρίσκω –
The temperature was below zero.	βρήκα , γίνομαι – έγινα , δίνω – έδωσα , έρχομαι
	– ήρθα , μπαίνω – μπήκα , προλαβαίνω -
	πρόλαβα

Step 19 What is your story?

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
2. CHARACTERISTICS	Description of my life. Verbs in the past simple.
2.7. Personal life. Relationships.	Description of successive misfortunes and
3. EVERYDAY LIFE	damages.
3.1. Daily activities. Description of daily routine.	Verbs in the past simple.
An adventure, a damage.	Feelings.
6. IN THE CITY - PLACES IN SPACE -	
DIRECTIONS - INSTRUCTIONS	
6.9. Damages. Repairs	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I explain something with an additional	1. Simple past of conjugation B' verbs
sentence	αγαπάω (ώ) – αγάπησα, αργώ – άργησα,
The man who is dancing is my husband.	φοράω (ώ) – φόρεσα, καλώ – κάλεσα, γελάω
✓ I compare two actions	(ώ) – γέλασα, φυσάω (ώ) – φύσηξα, φυλάω
I like cinema more than theatre.	(ώ) - φύλαξα
I play chess better than Antonis.	2. Simple past of the irregular verbs:
	μαθαίνω – έμαθα, παθαίνω – έπαθα, πεθαίνω –
	πέθανα, ξέρω – ήξερα, ανεβαίνω – ανέβηκα,
	κατεβαίνω – κατέβηκα, κάθομαι - κάθισα
	3. The verb θέλω in the past tense
	4. Sentences that begin with $\pi o u$
	5. Comparative degree of adverbs
	(by periphrasis)
	μακριά – πιο μακριά , εύκολα – πιο εύκολα ,
	πολύ – πιο πολύ

Step 20 A walk in Athens

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
3. EVERYDAY LIFE	Means of transport.
3.5. Movements. Means of transport. By what means will I go?	Directions for public transport.
4. FREE TIME - VIEWS - DESCRIPTIONS	
4.3. Outside the house. Walk in the city.	
4.9. Descriptions. Plans for the future.	
6. IN THE CITY - PLACES IN SPACE -	
DIRECTIONS - INSTRUCTIONS	
6.6. Directions for directions. (How to get	
somewhere) By subway / By bus	
8. THE TIME - THE WEATHER - THE HOUR -	
WORKING HOURS	
8. 4. Hours.	

Communication	Grammar
√ I describe actions in the future	1. The simple future of conjugation A' verbs
Tomorrow I will take the metro and I will go to the	αρχίζω – θα αρχίσω, γράφω – θα γράψω,
city centre.	ανοίγω – θα ανοίξω
✓ I give directions for using the means of	
transport	αγαπάω (ώ) – θα αγαπήσω, αργώ – θα
You will take the metro, you will get off	αργήσω, φοράω (ώ) – θα φορέσω, καλώ – θα
at the bus stop	καλέσω , γελάω (ώ) – θα γελάσω , φυσάω (ώ) –
	θα φυσήξω, φυλάω (ώ) – θα φυλάξω

3. The simple future of the irregular verbs: ρημάτων: παίρνω – θα πάρω, ανεβαίνω – θα ανεβώ, κατεβαίνω – θα κατεβώ, βγαίνω – θα βγω, μπαίνω – θα μπω, πίνω – θα πιω 4. Time expressions for the future αύριο, μεθαύριο, την επόμενη εβδομάδα, τον
άλλο μήνα, του χρόνου

Step 21 How shall I go to the museum?

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
4. FREE TIME - DESCRIPTIONS	Directions for walking.
4.5. I critique for art / museum etc.	
4.6. I make decisions about activities that will	
please me.	
4.7. I make a finding.	
6. IN THE CITY - PLACES IN SPACE -	
DIRECTIONS - INSTRUCTIONS	
6.5. The moving.	
6.6. Instructions for directions. By foot. (How will	
I get somewhere?)	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I give directions	1. The simple future of the irregular verbs:
You will turn right, you will walk straight and	βάζω, δίνω, μένω, φέρνω, φεύγω, έρχομαι,
you will see the museum.	βλέπω, βρίσκω, λέω, τρώω
✓ I express my opinion about something	2. The expression μου φαίνεται ότι/πως
It seems to me that the weather will be	3. The position of the personal pronoun in
nice tomorrow.	sentences in the future tense

Step 22 Shall we go to Santorini?

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
4. FREE TIME - DESCRIPTIONS	Travel - Reservations
4.4. I express my opinion, my point of view, my	Prohibitions
preference for something, for an outing /	Future plans. Use of verbs in Subjunctive B.
excursion with arguments. Agree or disagree. I	
doubt	
4.6. I take decisions.	
4.7. I make a finding.	
4.8. Outside the house. Travel / Excursions. I	
book hotels, tickets, table.	
4.9. Descriptions.	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I express my opinion	1. Subjunctive Β παίζω – να παίξω, ρωτάω –
Σύμφωνοι. Όχι, δε συμφωνώ.	να ρωτήσω
Ίσως, δεν είμαι σίγουρος.	2. Verbs that are followed by subjunctive
✓ I book a ticket, I make a reservation at a	3. Impersonal verbs and expressions that
hotel or at a restaurant	are followed by subjunctive
I would like to book two double rooms, please.	4. Simple future and subjunctive B of the
I would like to make a reservation for Thursday	irregular verbs:
17th March.	μαθαίνω – θα μάθω / να μάθω , γίνομαι – θα
	γίνω / να γίνω, κάθομαι – θα καθίσω / να

καθίσω, ζω – θα ζήσω / να ζήσω, παραγγέλνω
− θα παραγγείλω / να παραγγείλω
5. The position of the personal pronoun in
sentences in the subjunctive mood
6. Sentences that begin with για να

Step 23 Will I get well, doctor?

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
9. HEALTHY. THE HUMAN BODY. TO THE	The human body.
DOCTOR. AT THE HOSPITAL. ACCIDENTS.	Description of illness. Doctor's advice.
9.1. Make an appointment.	Specialties of doctors.
9.2. At the doctor.	
9.3. I describe a health problem, an accident.	
9.4. I give orders.	
3. EVERYDAY LIFE	
3.6. I give orders to execute a recipe.	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I give orders or instructions	1. Imperative B of conjugation A´& B´ verbs
Eat all your salad!	κλείνω – κλείσε / κλείστε, περνάω (ώ) –
Take an aspirin! Turn right!	πέρασε / περάστε, καλώ – κάλεσε / καλέστε
✓ I describe a health problem	2. Imperative B of the irregular verbs:
My head hurts.	ρημάτων: ακούω, βάζω, βγάζω, δίνω,
I have a headache. I broke my arm.	παίρνω, στέλνω, φέρνω, τρώω, κάνω, μαθαίνω, μένω, περιμένω, πάω/πηγαίνω,
	πλένω, φεύγω, έρχομαι, κάθομαι
	3. The expression με πονάει

Step 24 I rush but I can't make it

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
10. PUBLIC SERVICES - PROBLEMS &	At the bank
SOLUTIONS	At the post office
10.1. At the post office. Transactions.	The coins
10.2. At the bank. Transactions. Currency.	Road signs
10.3. Problems: And now what do I do?	Problems
10.4. Prohibitions. Incentives.	
10.5. Road signs.	

Communication	Grammar
✓ I carry out a transaction at the post office,	1. Imperative B of the irregular verbs:
at the bank	ανεβαίνω, κατεβαίνω, βγαίνω, μπαίνω,
I want to send a registered letter to France.	βλέπω, βρίσκω, λέω, πίνω
I want to open an account.	2 The negative form of subjunctive and
✓ I have a problem	imperative: μη(v)
Έπιασε φωτιά το σπίτι μου. Πρέπει να	3. The negation μη(ν) of sentences that
τηλεφωνήσω στην Πυροσβεστική.	begin with yıa va
✓ I ask & give permission	
May I open the window? / Shall I open	
the window? You may open it. / Open it.	

Step 25 All's well that ends well

Communication targets	Thematic vocabularies
3. EVERYDAY LIFE	I am looking for a house / residence. At the broker.

3.4. Workplace.	Finding a job.	Working
conditions.		

4. FREE TIME - VIEWS - DESCRIPTIONS

4.9. Descriptions.

6. IN THE CITY - PLACES IN SPACE - DIRECTIONS - INSTRUCTIONS

6.7. Rentals / Sales of a house.

7. GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

7.4. Fauna.

Pets and wild animals.

Communication	Grammar
✓ I ask information about working	1. Sentences that begin with αν
conditions	2. Nouns of foreign origin ο κούριερ, η
What are the working hours?	πίτσα, το φαξ
What will my salary be?	
How much is the salary?	
✓ I understand classified adds	
Employee wanted. Detached house for rent.	
Apartment for sale.	
✓ I ask information in order to rent a house	
How much is the rent? Is it a twobedroom or a	
three-bedroom flat?	
✓ I state the condition for an action that	
follows	
If the weather is good, we will go on an	
excursion. If you are thirsty, drink water	

Reading texts 3	Thematic vocabularies
Proverbs - Sayings Theatrical performance	



GEOGRAPHICAL, CULTURAL, INTERCULTURAL AND SOCIO-LLINGUISTIC ELEMENTS

Place Time Scenario

Place: Aegina. An island in the Saronic Gulf.

Some places: Athens, Santorini.

• Time: Summer, August.

• **Scenario:** 6 students from France, England, Ukraine, Turkey, Albania & Canada meet in Aegina. They attend Greek language classes at the Aeginitiki Estia school. Their teacher is the Greek Danae Louri.

1. GEOGRAPHICAL - TOPOGRAPHIC

GREECE

- The map of Greece and general information (Introduction)
- **Greece**: Cities: Athens, Rivers: Evros, Nestos, Lakes: Kerkini, Mountains: Olympus, Athens, Piraeus (U.3) Villages: Portaria, Dadia (S.3) Mountain: Parnassos (S.7)
- General presentation of Greece (S.10).
- Map of Aegina (C.1)
- A District of Athens (S.20)
- A suburb: Kifissia (S.21)
- A trip to Santorini (S.22)
- Northern Greece: Thessaloniki, Florina (S.22.11)
- Crete: Chania Prefecture. The traditional settlement of Milia (T.3)
- The Prefectures: Attica. The Attic grove (S25), Marathon (T.2.10)

Magnesia: Pelion (S.9)

• A fantastic city: Kykladoupoli (S.9)

ABROAD

- EUROPE
- Albania / Korytsa
- Ukraine / Stari Krim
- Belgium / Antwerp (S.8)
- Turkey / Ankara
- France / Strasbourg (S.8) (S.19)
- Italy / A trip to Florence (S.20.6)
- > NORTH AMERICA
- USA / New York
- Canada / Quebec

2. TRADITIONS & CUSTOMS

- The feast of the Virgin Mary / The 15th of August (S.12)
- The name day: (T.2.13)
- Christmas (C.2)
- The New Year (C.2)
- Epiphany (C.2)
- The fires of Florina (22.11) in Northern Greece
- Greek baptisms (C.3)
- Orthodoxy and the patron saints. (C.1)
- Feast of the harvest
- Feast of the pistachio (C.2)
- The festivals (C.3)

3. INTERCULTURALITY

• The choice of our heroes (England, France, Canada, Ukraine, Turkey, Albania).

- Lifelong learning: Multilingualism: Greek lessons for foreigners on a Greek island.
- Situations of interculturality:
- > The composition of the book's heroes from 6 different countries
- Those who make up Nikolas's band are 3 foreigners and one Greek (they play jazz, rock and traditional).
- A Bulgarian, Igor is looking for a job in Aegina
- Paul Domier is married to a Greek woman, Aspasia Janou (T.1.60)
- The Texts show an Indian, Tamasukra (T.2.17) and a Chinese, Tiao (T.1.14).
- Reference to foreign surnames

Reference to Greek surnames

Greek surnames: Kiki Dimoula, Manos Hadjidakis, Melina Mercouri, Mikis Theodorakis

4. SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

Middle class	Greeks	 Scientists
 Working class 	 Foreigners 	 Artists
	 Imigrants 	 Students
	9	 Greengrocer
		Baker

5. SOCIOLOGICAL INFORMATION

- Common facial features
 - Creativity: Nikola creates a band
 - Lifelong education: Greek lessons regardless of their age
- Love The relationship
- Family
- Divorce
 - Presentation of an average Greek family
 - (Both parents and grandmothers work. They have three children.

They go to public school They learn foreign languages, music, sports).

- Presentation of a family of Albanian immigrants

(Difficult years in Greece. They did various jobs (worker, waiter, salesman etc.).

- Avoid stereotypes
 - Homework: cooking for men and women alike.
- Social relations Invitations (parties, birthdays, weddings, baptisms, etc.)
- Human relationships Values of life
 - Friendship, camaraderie, offering
- Small daily joys
 - Decisions and goals at the beginning of the year (S.22).
 - Hospitality (S.25.8).
 - Gymnastics and sports in life (S.7).

6. EVERYDAY LIFE

- The market The popular market
- The Greek kioski Its peculiarity
- The newspapers. Indicative: Kathimerini (daily newspaper), Athletic news, Golden opportunity (Rentals, sales)
- A grocery store on the boat in the city of Aegina
- Public services (S.24.11) Private services
 - OAED (Manpower Employment Organization)
 - ELAS (Greek police)
 - ATHENS TRAFFIC POLICE
 - EKAV (National emergency center)
 - ELPA (Roadside assistance)
 - ATM

- ELTA (Greek Post)
- KOK (Highway Code) Road signs
- Fire Service
- ATTICA METRO
- ELECTRIC RAILWAY

Technology in our daily lives

 Presentation of texts by: e-mail, mobile messages, frequently asked questions, Facebook, Skype)

7. ECOLOGY - ENVIRONMENT

- Milia in Crete. A traditional settlement in the prefecture of Chania without electricity and with a kitchen based on ecological products, spring water and heating with fireplaces. (T.3.13)
- EKNAZ Hellenic Wildlife Care Center. Aegina
- **Decentralization.** A family leaves Athens for Kozani.
- From the press: What can I do about the environment? (Bicycle instead of car / Garden on the roof) (S.22.13)
- Archelon **Rescue of the sea turtle** (S.8)
- Cultural heritage. Diazoma, Citizens for the Ancient Theaters (S.8)

8. MEDITERRANEAN DIET - ORGANIC PRODUCTS - GREEK CUISINE AND PRODUCTS

- The Greek traditional tavern. "Maridaki" (S.14) Price list with Greek food
- Recipes:
 - Kourabiedes a Christmas sweet (C.2).
 - Village salad, a Greek salad (S.24.8).
 - Spaghetti with minced meat, a Greek and international dish.
- Reference to Cretan products, olives and honey (T.2.12).
- Cultivation of organic products in Marathon. Producers who sell directly in the popular markets in various areas of Athens. (T.2.10)
- Organic grocery in Kozani. Here reference is made to Greek products and their place of production. (S.17.9).
 - Wine from Santorini
 - Oil from Kalamata
 - Honey from Samothrace
 - Feta from Parnassos
 - Mastic from Chios
- The dessert of the spoon The Aegean pistachios (T.1)

9. ARTS - CULTURAL HERITAGE

- Museums Buildings
 - The Archaeological Museum (Athens), a neoclassical building of the 19th century.
 - The Archaeological Museum of Aegina.
 - The Kapralos Museum (Christos Kapralos, painter & sculptor) (C.1).
 - The Government: The residence of Ioannis Kapodistrias (C.1).
- Monuments
 - The Acropolis (S.20)
 - The Temple of Aphaia (C.1).
 - Paleochora: The Byzantine state (C.1)
- Ceramics
 - The potter Nektarios Garis (C.1).
 - The jugs of Aegina (C.1)
- Painting Sculpture Mural Metalwork (Ancient coins)
 - The mural of Spring Mural of Santorini (Archaeological Museum).
 - The musician (Cycladic figurine).
 - The 4 seasons (Giannis Tsarouchis, painter) (S.15).
 - The Angels (Giannis Tsarouchis, painter) (S.15).

- Carols (Nikiforos Lytras, painter) (C.2).
- The mother (Giannis Kapralos)
- Giannis Moralis, painter (C.1).
- The turtle (The first European currency) Aegina (C.1).

Theater - Dance

Papaioannou's Medea (S.8) / Art Theater, Karolos Koun, Aegina International Music Festival (S.8)

Music

25 Greek songs. One after each Step.

10. HUMOUR

The material of the A1 book is governed by humor which creates an atmosphere of joy and spontaneous laughter in many places.

The cartoonist Thanasis Dimou with his ingenious sketches and the couples who talk saying clichés, create an atmosphere of euphoria and joy.

E.g.. the 4 friends, guys from working class, in the cafe of a village, play their rosary, drink their coffee or ouzo and talk saying things unreal.

E.g.. I prefer not to cook today. I will order sushi.

Texts with humor

Unit 1

- 1. At the police (T.1.10)
- 2. In a bar (T.1.11)
- 3. At the hairdresser's (T.1.12)
- 4. In a neighborhood (T.1.13)
- 5. A phone call (the way the Chinese speaks is funny) (T.1.14)

Unit 2

- 1. 12.8 At the kiosk
- 2. 14.7 with ... in ...
- 3. 15.9 What do you believe; What do you think; What do you say;
- 4. T.2.1, T.2.6, T.2.17, T.2.18

Unit 3

- 1. 17.1 Dialogues b 'and c'
- 2. 23.6 My wife always wants something
- 3. 24.7 I say not to ..
- 4. 24.14 A difficult day Trip with my students
- 5. T.3.2, T.3.5, T.3.8, T.3.9, T.3.10, T.3.15

11. ILLUSTRATION

1150 sketches and photos

12. A HISTORY OF A WORD

- Χαίρω / χαίρομαι (I am glad) (S.1)
- Δημητριακά (Cereals) (S.12)
- Τήλε, τηλεόραση, τηλέφωνο (tele, television, telephone) (S.19)
- Αγγελία, άγγελος (Advertisement, angel) (S.25)

13. ORIGINAL TEXTS

a. From the press

What can I do about the environment? (S.22.13)

b. Texts / Signs / Ads / Invitations

- > Store signs (T.2.14)
- > Recipe: Spaghetti with minced meat (T.2.13)
- > Recipe: Kourabiedes (C.2.3)
- ➤ Carols (C.2.1)
- ➤ Recipe for village salad (S.23.8)
- ➤ Prohibited (S.24.8)
- ➤ Problems (S.24.11)
- ➤ Road signs (S.24)
- >An employee is required (S.25.4)
- ➤ Classifieds Purchases / Sales (S.25.7)
- >Attica park (S.25.8)
- ➤ Wedding invitations (T.3.11)
- ➤ Baptism invitations (T.3.12)
- ➤ Holiday guide for Milia (T.3.13)
- ➤ The airport Eleftherios Venizelos. Signs: Departures, Arrivals, etc. (S.22.6)
- ➤ Plan of the Attica metro and Suburban section (S.20.4)
- Directions: How to get to Athens from the airport (S.20.4)
- ➤ Train schedules Athens Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki Florina (S.22.11)
- ➤ Bank opening hours (S.24.9)
- c. Proverbs (S.18, S.21, S.23, C.3)
- d. Wishes (C.2)
- e. Literature
 - ➤ Dimitris Psathas "Themis has nerves" (T.3.1.)
 - Antonis Samarakis. Hope is wanted "A certain case" (T.3.17)
 - Giannis Ritsos. Vigil "Peace" (T.3.18)
 - Odysseas Elytis. The questions of love a. The shell b. Epigram (T.3.19)
 - George Seferis. A little more (T.3.20)

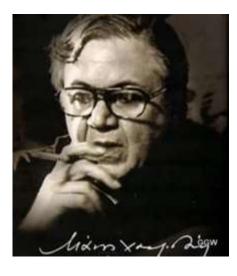
U=Unit, S=Step, C=Culture, T=Text

f. 25 Songs One after each Step.

Composers: Nikos Portokaloglou, Giorgos Zampetas, Stamatis Spanoudakis, Mikis Theodorakis, Giannis Markopoulos, Loukianos Kilaidonis, Manos Hadjidakis, Loudovikos ton Anogia, Jozef Korinthios, Nikos Daperou, Stagros Kouggis, Stavros Koutrgos Germang.

Interpretation: Nikos Portokaloglou, Giorgos Zampetas, Marinela, Giannis Parios, Manolis Mitsias, Tania Tsanaklidou, Lakis Chalkias, Mikis Theodorakis, Dimitra Galani, Loudovikos ton Anogeion, Dionysis Savvopoulos, Nikos Fatikoula, Nikos Fatsoulas (Vassilis Tsitsanis or Sotiria Bellou, Vangelis Germanos, Nana Mouskouri, Viki Moscholou, Giannis Poulopoulos.

Types of music: Folk, rebetika, traditional, rock and more.





UNIT 1

STEP 1	Summer	Lyrics, music: Nikos Portokaloglou
		Ερμηνεία: <u>Νίκος Πορτοκάλογλου</u>
STEP 2	The best pupil	Lyrics: Charalambos Vassiliadis, Tsandas, Music: George Zambetas Interpretation: George Zambetas
STEP 3	Who is he?	Music: G. Zambetas Lyrics: Pythagoras
		Interpretation: Marinella
STEP 4	Good morning, how are you?	Lyrics, music: Stamatis Spanoudakis.
		Interpretation: Giannis Parios
STEP 5	In this neibourhood	Lyrics: Manos Eleftheriou, Music: Mikis Theodorakis
		Interpretation: Manolis Mitsias, Tania Tsanaklidou
STEP 6	The factory	Lyrics: George Skourtis Music: Giannis Markopoulos
		Interpretation: Lakis Chalkias
STEP 7	Open air cinemas	Music, lyrics: <u>Lucianos Kilaidonis</u>
		Interpretation: <u>Lucianos Kilaidonis</u>
STEP 8	The letter	Lyrics: Manos Eleftheriou Music: Mikis Theodorakis
		Interpretation: Mikis Theodorakis
		Music, lyrics: <u>Lucianos Kilaidonis</u> Interpretation: <u>Lucianos Kilaidonis</u> Lyrics: <u>Manos Eleftheriou</u> Music: <u>Mikis Theodorakis</u>

UNIT 2

STEP 9	A magic city	Lyrics, music: Manos Hadjidakis
		Interpretation: Dimitra Galani or Vassilis Lekkas
STEP 10	The color of love	Music, lyrics: Loudovikos of Anogia
		Interpretation: Loudovikos of Anogi
STEP 11	When I go, my lady, to the marketplace	Lyrics: Traditional & <u>Dionysis Savvopoulos</u> & <u>Nikos Fatseas</u> Music: <u>Joseph Corinth</u>
STEP 12	In the super market	Lyrics: Dimitris Poulikakos Music: Nikos Daperis
		Interpretation: Dimitris Poulikakos

Serf's son	Lyrics: Giannis Negrepontis
	Music: <u>Lucianos Kilaidonis</u> Interpretation: <u>Lucianos Kilaidonis</u>
The train leaves at eight o'clock	Lyrics: Manos Eleftheriou, music: Mikis Theodorakis
	Interpretation: <u>Dimitra Galani</u> , <u>Charoula Alexiou</u> (Yesterday songs)
The light blue shirt	Lyrics: Akos Daskalopoulos, music: Stavros Kougioumtzis
	Interpretation: George Dalaras
Make your bed	Lyrics: <u>lakovos Kampanellis</u> Music: <u>Mikis Theodorakis</u>
	Interpretation: Grigoris Bithikotsis
	The train leaves at eight o'clock The light blue shirt

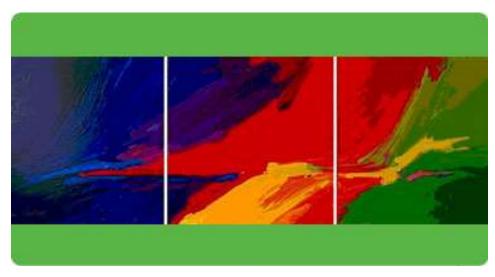
UNIT 3

STEP 17	It was five, it was six	Lyrics: Stavros Kougioumtzis Music: Stavros Kougioumtzis
		Interpretation: George Dalaras
STEP 18	Cloudy Sunday	Lyrics: George Mitsakis Music: George Mitsakis
		Interpretation: Vassilis Tsitsanis or Sotiria Bellou
STEP 19	I talk about my children	Lyrics: George Skourtis Music: Giannis Markopoulos
		Interpretation: Viki Moscholiou
STEP 20	Athens	Lyrics: Nikos Gatsos Music: Manos Hadjidakis
		Interpretation: Nana Mouskouri
STEP 21	I will take you for a cruise	Lyrics, music: Vangelis Germanos
		Interpretation: Vangelis Germanos
STEP 22	A thousand doves	Lyrics: <u>loanna Kliasiou</u> Music: <u>George Zambetas</u>
		Interpretation: George Zambetas
STEP 23	Put another plate (on the table)	Lyrics: Lefteris Papadopoulos Music: Stavros Xarchakos
		Interpretation: Viki Moscholiou
STEP 24	Don't talk about love any more	Lyrics: Nikos Gatsos Music: Stavros Xarchakos
		Interpretation: Viki Moscholiou
STEP 25	The statue	Lyrics: <u>Lefteris Papadopoulos</u> Music: <u>Mimis Plessas</u>
		Interpretation: Giannis Poulopoulos





Happy Holidays!



Costas Paniaras

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